

Index

a

- acenocoumarol metabolism 104–105
 O-acetyl α -haloketone formation 445
 N-acetyl amino acids 211
 acetylation 212, 220, 222, 364, 438, 439
 N-acetyl-D-lactosamine (LacNAc) 141, 143, 148–152, 378, 379
 N-acetylneuraminate synthase (NeuS) 364, 368, 369, 371, 372, 380
 N-acetylneuraminic acid (Neu5Ac) 361, 364, 365, 367–379, 381, 383, 385, 387
 N-acetyl neuraminic acid synthase (NeuS) 364
 acrylic fibers 255
 activity fingerprinting 316
 activity-based protein profiling (ABPP) 404–405
 acyl compounds racemization 182–183
 acylase capillary reactor–microextractor system 211
 acylase-catalyzed amide hydrolysis 446
 acylation 202, 212, 213, 218, 219, 431, 433–434
 N-acylation 299
 O-acylation 433
 acyl-transfer 181
 adenosine triphosphate (ATP) 235, 318, 400, 402, 408, 409
 S-adenosyl-L-methionine (SAM) dependent methyltransferases
 – acting on small molecules 398–400
 – cascade applications 410–415
 – cofactor (re)generation 406–410
 – cofactors 400–403
 – higher homologs and derivatives 403–406
 – radical-SAM enzymes 395–396
 – substrates 396–400
 N-adenosylaziridine 406
 S-adenosyl-L-methionine (SAM) 394, 395, 403
 ADH. *See* alcohol dehydrogenase
 adrenodoxin reductase (AdR) 114–115
 agitated tube reactor (ATR) system 204–206
Agrobacterium tumefaciens (At β car) enzyme 163, 166, 167, 169–173
 – α , β , γ and δ amino acids 169–171
 – L-enantiomers and D-antipodes 172–173
 – α -methionine and β -alanine 171–173
 α -alanine 161
 β -alanine 162
 L-alanine 446
 Alcalase[®] 186–188, 190–192
 alcohol
 – amination of 70, 71
 – kinetic resolution of 215–220
 alcohol dehydrogenase (ADH) 29–31, 34, 45, 47, 52, 57, 110–111, 443, 448
 – catalyzed reactions 23, 31, 34, 35
 – catalyzed reduction 444, 447–449, 451, 452
 aldehyde decarbonylase. *See*
 aldehyde-deformylating oxygenase (ADO)
 aldehyde dehydrogenase (AldDH) 52, 121, 414
 aldehyde-deformylating oxygenase (ADO) 233
 aldol reaction 339, 348–350, 353, 382, 449, 451, 452
 aldolase-catalyzed reaction 439
 aldoxime dehydratase-nitrile hydratase-amidase 255–256
 aldoxime dehydratases 256
 aliphatic amidase enzymes 304
 aliphatic (S)-2-hydroxyamides 261
 aliphatic nitrilases 278–279
 alkane degradation 52
 1, ω -alkane diamines 72

- α-alkyl-α-hydroxycarboxylic acids 261
 - aluminum catalyzed racemization 434
 - Amberlite XAD-7 207
 - amberlite-based racemization 438
 - amidase
 - activity and stability, nitrile effect 289–293
 - cascade substrate selectivity 304–308
 - structure and mechanism 304
 - amidase-and nitrile hydratases-catalyzed reaction 286
 - amide formation 305
 - amination 67–69
 - of alcohols 70, 71
 - amine-catalyzed racemization 438
 - amines 434–436
 - kinetic resolution of 213, 214
 - amino acid esters racemization 187
 - amino acid oxidase (AAO) 233
 - amino acid precursors 331–334
 - N*-protected-amino acid thioesters 191–192
 - α-amino acids 162, 170–171, 182, 298
 - α-D-amino acids 163
 - β-amino acids 297–309
 - production 161–174
 - δ-amino acids 170–171
 - L-amino acids 436
 - α-amino esters 436, 437
 - α-amino-α-caprolactam racemase 257
 - aminoacylase 299–300
 - cross linked enzyme aggregate (CLEA) of 211
 - amino-and hydroxynitriles 303
 - 2-amino-1,3,4-butanetriol 207
 - aminocyclitol synthesis 340–351
 - 2-aminoethylphosphonate (2-AEP) 161
 - β-aminoisobutyric acid 161–162, 166
 - 2-aminonitriles 254
 - β-aminonitriles 254, 306
 - aminotransferases 66
 - aminolysis, of *N*-Boc-aminothioesters 193
 - ammonolysis, of phenylglycine methyl ester 186
 - amperometric transketolase assay 323–325
 - aromatase CYP19A1 catalysis 94, 96
 - aromatic nitrilases 278
 - artemisinin-based combination therapies (ACTs) 120
 - artificial cascade reactions, cytochrome P450 enzymes
 - cofactor regenerating enzymes 108–113
 - multi-enzyme cascades, *in vivo* 120–124
 - multi-enzyme cascades, isolated enzymes 116–120
 - regeneration, whole-cell biocatalysts 114–115
 - artificial cascades 257
 - aryl olefins, biocatalytic asymmetric dihydroxylation 49
 - arylacetonitrilases 277–278
 - L-arylalanines 443
 - asymmetric dihydroxylation, aryl olefins 49
 - asymmetric reductive amination 66–69
 - ATP-binding cassette (ABC) protein 235
 - auxiliary agents, enzymes as 317–325
 - azetidine-2-carbonitriles 251
 - azobisisobutyronitrile (AIBN) 435
- b**
- bacterial methyltransferases 404
 - bacterial nitrilases 274
 - Baeyer–Villiger monooxygenase (BVMO) 27, 45, 46, 52, 53, 56, 57
 - Baeyer–Villiger oxidation 45, 59, 60
 - β-alanine 172
 - β-alanine synthase. *See* *N*-carbamoyl-β-alanine amidohydrolase (NCβAA)
 - β-amino acids
 - biocatalytic preparation of enantiopure 299–301
 - chemical methods for generating 298–299
 - stereoselective synthesis of 297–309
 - base-catalyzed enolization 183
 - base-catalyzed racemization 180, 183–185, 189
 - β-carbamoylase 166, 173, 174
 - benzaldehyde dehydrogenase (BZDH) 52
 - benzofurane 441
 - 3-(oxiran-2yl)benzoic acid 48
 - benzonitrile 252, 253, 263, 285, 289
 - benzyl alcohol dehydrogenase (BADH) 52
 - N*-benzyloxycarbonyl (Cbz)-protected aminoaldehyde derivatives 340–341, 349, 350
 - biaryl-substituted alcohol 447
 - Bifidobacterium longum* UDP-sugar pyrophosphorylase (BLUSP) enzyme 148
 - biocatalyst engineering 153
 - biomimetic reductive amination process 203
 - (+)-biotinamidohexanoic acid hydrazide 142
 - biphasic MTBE/buffer system 190
 - blood-tolerant laccase 9
 - N*-Boc-amino acid thioesters hydrolysis 193
 - N*-Boc-aminothioesters 193
 - N*-Boc-phenylglycine thioesters 191
 - bovine adrenodoxin (Adx) 114–115
 - bovine serum albumin (BSA), 319–325

- Brevibacterium* sp. K1309 (Bs-NOX) enzyme 33–34
- Burkholderia cepacia* lipase 219
- BVMO. *See* Baeyer–Villiger monooxygenase
- C**
- CaLB. *See* *Candida antarctica* lipase B
- calcium channel blocker 102
- camphor oxidation 113
- Candida antarctica* lipase B (CaLB) 212, 214, 220, 300, 435
- Candida rugosa* lipase (CrL) 186, 207, 209, 210, 213
- capravirine metabolism 96–98
- ϵ -caprolactone (ϵ -CL) 445
- carbaldehyde, amination of 77
- N*-carbamoyl- α -methyl- β -alanine 167
- L*-*N*- α -carbamoylase and *D*-*N*- α -carbamoylase 167, 169
- N*-carbamoyl- β -alanine amidohydrolase (NC β AA) 162, 163, 166–173
- N*-carbamoyl- β -amino acids 163
- carbohydrate-active enzyme (CAZY) 134, 377
- carbohydrates 351–355
- carbon–carbon bond formation 80, 259, 319, 322, 326, 355, 368, 371, 398, 438, 439, 446
- carbonyl amination 75–78
- 3-carboxymuconate 53
- catalytic cycle, P450 monooxygenases 89–90
- catechol-*O*-methyltransferase (COMT) 398, 400
- CAZY. *See* carbohydrate-active enzyme
- cell-free systems (*in vitro*) 108–113
- cellobiose dehydrogenase (CDH) 5
- chemocatalysis 428, 439–442
- chemo-enzymatic cascade reactions 56–60, 133–153, 325–326
- chemoenzymatic multistep one-pot processes 427–453
- chemo process 443–452
 - isomerization and derivatization 429–438
 - isomerization of substrate 428
 - substrate synthesis and derivatization 438–452
- chemoenzymatic synthesis 323, 340, 379
- chiral amines 65
- chiroptical measurements 191–192
- 1-chloro-2-acetoxy-3-(1-naphthyl-oxo)-propane 222
- chlorobenzene dioxygenase (CBDO) 263
- cholesterol oxidation 93
- ciliatine 161
- cinnamyl alcohol 54
- cis*-dihydrodiols 262
- cis*-dihydroxylation of benzonitrile 263
- CLEA. *See* cross-linked enzyme aggregate
- CMP-sialic acid synthetase (CSS) 372, 374–377, 389
- coenzyme A (CoA) 161
- coenzyme regeneration enzyme (CRE) 46, 108
- cofactor recycling 44–46
- Co-(III) nitrile hydratases 304
- combinatorial libraries enhanced by recombination in yeast (CLERY) 16
- compartmentalization 237, 240
- continuous ideally stirred tank reactor (CISTR) 200, 201
- continuous stirred ultrafiltration (UF)-membrane bioreactors (CSMRs) 284, 285, 287, 289, 290, 292
- continuous-flow enzyme reactors 206
- continuous-flow kinetic resolution 212, 213, 220
- continuous-flow systems
- homogeneous *vs.* heterogeneous 199–200
 - micro *vs.* mini reactors 202
 - reactions in 199–204
- continuous-flow/stopped-flow (SF) methods 203
- continuous-stirred tank reactors (CSTRs) 210, 220, 237, 238
- convergent synthesis 138, 151–153
- Coprinopsis cinerea* peroxidase (CIP) 12
- creatinine analysis 203
- cross-linked enzyme aggregate (CLEA) 211, 252
- cyanide hydratases 273–275
- properties and applications 277–279
- cyanide-transforming enzymes 279
- (\pm)- α -cyano- α -fluoro- α -phenylacetic acid (CFPA) 253
- 1-cyano-2-methoxymethyl ferrocene 255
- cyanopyridine 256, 259
- cyclic β -amino acid 438
- cyclic malonic acid monoester derivative 449
- cycloalkanones synthesis 117
- trans*-1,2-cyclohexanediol acetylation 220
- cyclohexanol oxidation 48
- cytidine 5'-monophosphate sialic acid synthetase (CSS) 364
- cytidine triphosphate (CTP) 372
- cytochrome P450 enzymes, artificial cascade reactions
- cofactor regenerating enzymes 108–113
 - multi-enzyme cascades, *in vivo* 120–124
 - multi-enzyme cascades, isolated enzymes 116–120

- cytochrome P450 enzymes, artificial cascade reactions (*contd.*)
 – regeneration, whole-cell biocatalysts 114–115
 cytochrome P450 monooxygenases 87–125
 cytosine 405
- d**
- N-dealkylations 102, 104
 dehydrogenase-catalyzed oxidation reactions 23
 demethylation, of lanosterol 97
 N-demethylations 106
 deoxycorticosterone, oxidation 94
 deoxysugars 340
 deracemization 66–67
 – of profen thioesters 189
 – of racemic amines 78–79
 3,5-dichlorosalicylaldehyde-catalyzed racemization 437
 dihydropyrimidinase 163–166
 5-dihydrouracils 163
 dihydrouracils (DHUs), 5- and
 6-monosubstituted 162, 164, 165
 dihydroxyacetone (DHA) 330, 346–351, 353, 355
 dihydroxyacetone phosphate (DHAP) 317, 320, 322, 340, 341, 343–345, 347
 dinitriles 253, 279
 directed molecular evolution 1–3
 disaccharides 370–371
 2,6-disubstituted piperidines 75
 DKR. *See* dynamic kinetic resolution
 DL-Ac-Phe, kinetic resolution of 211
 DNA
 – methylation 393, 394, 400
 – methyltransferases 398, 404, 407
 dodecanoic acid methyl ester 55
 dopamine methylation 400
 dTDP-activated deoxysugar synthesis 139
 dTDP-deoxy sugars synthesis 141
 dTDP-2-deoxy-*arabino*-hexose 139
 dTDP-deoxyhexoses 139
 dTDPdeoxysugars 147
 dTDP-2,6-dideoxyhexoses synthesis 140
 dynamic kinetic resolution (DKR) 179–194, 210, 212, 428–438
 – of amino acid esters 186
 – of aminoesters 187
 – applications of 183–193
 – of *N*-Boc-phenylglycine thioesters 191
 – of oxoesters 185–188
 – of thioesters 188–193
- e**
- ebastine metabolism 103–104
 enantioselective acylation, of prochiral diols 212
 enoate reductase 53, 57
ent-kaurene oxidation 101
 enzyme engineering 60, 265, 404
 enzyme-mediator systems 35–37
 D-erythrose-4-phosphate (D-E4P) 318
 ester hydrolysis 436–437, 449
 ethyl carbamate oxidation 100
- f**
- D-fagomine 349
 farnesyl pyrophosphate (FPP) 120
 FDH. *See* formate dehydrogenase
 Fe-(III) nitrile hydratases 304
 ferredoxin hydrogenase 29
 flavin mononucleotide (FMN) cofactor 28
 flow-through approach, advantages 199
 fluidized-bed reactors 201
 fluorescent intensity (FLINT) 318
 fluorogenic transketolase assay 319–321
 5-or 9-fluorophore-labeled sialoconjugates 381
 fluoropyruvate 381
 formate dehydrogenase (FDH) 24–26, 111–112
 Friedel-Crafts-type alkylation 452
 D-fructose 6-phosphate (D-F6P) 318
 D-fructose 429, 430
 fructose-6-phosphate aldolase (FSA) 330, 342, 348–350, 352, 355
 L-fuculose-1-phosphate aldolase (FucA) 341–344, 347, 348
 fusion engineering 27
- g**
- γ -amino-*n*-butyric acid (GABA) 161
 ganglioside 144
 geranylgeranyl pyrophosphate (GGPP) 122
 glucose dehydrogenase (GDH) 24–26
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G-6P-DH) 29, 108–110
 – regeneration of NADPH by 30
 glycan microarray technology 388
 glycan-binding proteins 388
 glycans 133, 137, 144, 148–151
 D-glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate (D-G3P) 317, 318
 D-glycerol 3-phosphate 317
 glycerol-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GPDH) 318
 glycoconjugates 363

- synthesis 133–153
 - glycolaldehyde (GO) 349, 352–354, 356
 - glycomics 133
 - glycosidases 136–137
 - glycosyl fluorides 137
 - glycosylation 133
 - glycosylazides 137
 - glycosyltransferases (GTs) 134–135, 139, 147, 149, 150, 377, 378
 - glycosynthases 136–137
 - guanosine monophosphate (GMP) 148
- h**
- Heck reaction 448
 - Henry reaction 350, 438, 439
 - heparin oligosaccharide 144
 - heparosan oligosaccharides 144
 - (R)-heptanol and heptanone synthesis 118
 - high-redox potential laccases (HRPLs) 3, 5, 6
 - directed evolution of ligninolytic 8–11
 - high-throughput screening (HTS) 2, 8, 10, 15, 316, 318, 321, 326, 376
 - hollow fiber membrane bioreactor 208, 210
 - β -homoalanine 161
 - Horner–Wadsworth–Emmons olefination reaction 439
 - horse liver alcohol dehydrogenase (HLADH) 204
 - horseradish peroxidase (HRP) 12
 - hyaluronan oligosaccharides 144
 - hydantoinase process 162–164
 - hydantoins, 5-monosubstituted 162, 163
 - hydrogenase 27–29
 - hydrolase-catalyzed acylation 211, 213
 - hydrolase-catalyzed continuous-flow techniques 214
 - hydrolase-filled continuous-flow reactors 215–217
 - hydrolases 203, 207, 211
 - hydrolytic enzymes 203, 410
 - hydrolytic processes, in continuous-flow system 211
 - hydrolytic reactions 202, 208
 - ω -hydroxy acids 50
 - β -hydroxy nitriles 251
 - 2-hydroxy- γ -butyrolactone (HBL) 208
 - hydroxyacetone (HA) 349–354, 356
 - hydroxyaldehyde 321
 - hydroxybutanone (HB) 349, 352–354
 - (S)-2-hydroxycarboxylic amides 262
 - hydroxylation reaction, P450 monooxygenases 88, 89
 - 5-hydroxymethylcytosine (hmC) 404
 - hydroxynitrile lyase-nitrilase 259–261
 - hydroxynitrile lyase-nitrilase-amidase 261
 - hydroxynitrile lyase-nitrile hydratase 261–262
 - hydroxynitrile lyases (HnLs) 259–261
 - hydroxypyruvate (HPA) 315, 316
- i**
- (S)-ibuprofen 208, 213
 - iminocyclitol synthesis 340–351
 - immobilization, enzyme 220–222
 - immobilization techniques evolution 199–200
 - in situ* enzymatic recycling, NAD(P)(H) cofactors 23–38
 - in situ* nitrile hydratase/amidase enzymatic system 283
 - in situ* product removal (ISPR) technique 30, 31, 241
 - in situ* regeneration of oxidized NAD(P)+ cofactors 31–37
 - in situ* regeneration of reduced NAD(P)H cofactors 24–31
 - in vivo* assembly of mutant libraries (IvAM) 14, 16
 - in vivo* metabolism 329
 - in vivo* multistep biocatalysis 51–56
 - in vivo* overlap extension (IVOE) 14, 16
 - induced resistance defense mechanism 161
 - inorganic phosphite oxidation 26
 - ion-exchange-polymer-catalyzed epimerization 59
 - L-isoaspartate 398
- k**
- ketones 67, 260
 - oxidation 50
 - reduction 202, 448
 - (S)-ketoprofen 208
 - kinetic resolutions (KRs) 66–67, 179, 208, 210–220, 222, 299
- l**
- laccase-catalyzed biotransformation 450, 452
 - laccase-mediator systems 7
 - laccases
 - blood-tolerant 9
 - directed evolution of 6–11
 - PM1 8, 10, 11, 16
 - β -lactam carbonitriles 251
 - β -lactam-recognizing enzymes (BLREs) 307
 - lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) 28, 31–32
 - layered double hydroxides (LDHs) 322
 - Lecitase® Ultra 208

- Leloir pathway 363, 366, 367, 372, 389
- Leloir-glycosyltransferases 134, 135
- Leloir-path sialyltransfer enzymes 368
- lignin
 - combustion 3
 - degradation 3, 5
- lignin peroxidases (LiPs) 3, 5, 11
- lignin polymer 5
- ligninolytic enzymatic consortium 1, 3–6
- ligninolytic high-redox potential laccases, directed evolution of 8–11
- ligninolytic oxidoreductases 1–17
- ligninolytic peroxidases 11
- lignocellulosic materials 6
- Li-HPA 325, 326, 330
- linear cascade reactions 69–82
- lipase-catalyzed acylation 212, 213
- lipase-catalyzed hydrolytic reactions 252
- lipase-catalyzed kinetic resolution 212
- lipase-catalyzed reactions 204
- lipase-nitrile hydratase-amidase 263–264
- lipases 207, 211, 231, 299–300, 450
- low-redox potential laccases, directed evolution of 7

- m**
- mediator-coupled enzyme systems 35–37
- medium-redox potential laccases, directed evolution of 7–8
- membrane bioreactors (MBRs) 201, 208, 210
- metabolic diversification 385
- metabolic engineering 16, 385, 409
- metal catalysis 445–449
- metal catalysts 283, 430, 432, 433, 436, 445
- metal-catalyzed hydrogenation 446
- metal-catalyzed racemization 431, 433
- metal-catalyzed transformation 449
- metallo-enzymes 302
- metathesis 449
- α -methionine 172
- methyl dodecanoate 72
- methylation 393, 394, 398, 400
- methylene groups oxidation 49, 50, 119
- methylenedioxy motif 416
- 3-methylthietan-2-one hydrolysis 207
- O-methyltransferase (OMT) 410, 414, 416, 417
- methyltransferases (MTs) 393–417
 - bacterial 404
- methyltransferases, S-adenosyl-L-methionine (SAM) dependent
 - acting on small molecules 398–400
 - cascade applications 410–415
 - cofactor (re)generation 406–410
 - cofactors 400–403
 - higher homologs and derivatives 403–406
 - radical-SAMenzymes 395–396
 - substrates 396–400
- N-methyltransferases (NMTs) 414, 417
- Michaelis–Menten kinetics, PFR type reactor 200–201
- microbial transketolase 315
- microreactor technology 199, 203
- mining genomes for nitrilases 271–279
- mitochondrial CYP11B2 93
- mitochondrial cytochrome CYP11A1 92, 93, 95
- Mn peroxidases 11
- molecular oxygen fixation, monooxygenases 44
- monooxygenase-catalyzed redox cascade
 - biotransformations 43–61
- monooxygenated metabolites 97
- 5-monosubstituted hydantoins 162, 163
- 5-and 6-monosubstituted dihydrouracils (DHUs) 162, 164, 165
- multienzyme system
 - biocatalyst options 233–237
 - classification 233, 234
 - compartmentalization 237
 - process control 244
 - process development 239–244
 - process engineering 241
 - process modeling 241–244
 - transport limitations 235–237
- multistep cascade reactions 87–88
- multistep oxidations catalyzed
 - multiple P450 102–108
 - single P450 92–101
- mutagenesis, site-directed 134, 135
- mutagenic organized recombination process
 - by homologous in vivo grouping (MORPHING) 14–16
- Myceliophthora thermophila* laccase (MtL) 7, 8, 16

- n**
- NAD(H)-dependent dehydrogenases 317–319
- NADH cofactor regeneration 28
- NAD(P)H oxidases (NOXs) 32–34
- NADH regeneration 30, 37
- NADH-dependent dehydrogenase 318
- NAD(P)H-dependent dehydrogenases 23
- (S)-naproxen 208, 210
- natural cascades 250–257
- neo-sialoconjugates synthesis 378–388
- neuraminic acid 370

- neuraminic acid aldolase (NeuA) 368–371, 381, 383, 385
- neuraminic acid synthase 371–372
- nicotinic acid 254
- nitrilase-amidase 258–259
- nitrilase-catalyzed transformations 272
- hypothetical mechanism of 273
- nitrilases 258, 271–272
- analysis of specific regions 276
 - bacterial 274
 - enzyme mutants analysis 276–277
 - in fungi 274–275
 - mining genomes for 271–279
 - in plants 275
 - properties and applications 277–279
 - sequence clustering 275–276
 - sequences diversity 272–274
 - structure and mechanism 301
 - structure-function relationships in 275–277
 - substrate selectivity 302
- nitrile containing compounds 249, 250, 264
- nitrile converting biocatalysts 300–301
- nitrile converting enzymes 249–265
- nitrile hydratase-amidase 250–255, 257–258
- nitrile hydratases (NHases) 250, 251, 302
- activity and stability 287–289
 - cascade substrate selectivity 304–308
 - structure and mechanism 303
- nitrile hydratases-amidase bi-enzymatic cascade system 284–287
- nitrile hydrolysis enzymes 301
- Ni-nitrilotriacetic acid (Ni-NTA) complex 207
- non-nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitor 96
- nonstereoselective enzymatic processes 204
- nucleoside diphosphate (NDP) 146
- nucleotide activation of sialic acids 372–373
- nucleotide sugars 135, 139–141, 146–148
- o**
- omeprazole metabolism 102–103
- one-pot reduction–oxidation–hydrolysis 54
- one-pot synthesis 134, 138, 146–151, 258, 379–385
- of poly-LacNAc structures 143
- opium alkaloids 415
- organocatalysis 231, 440, 449–452
- organocatalytic dehydration 440
- organonitriles detoxification 283
- orthogonal cascades 44
- oxazinone hydrolysis 438
- oxidoreductase-catalyzed reactions 442
- oxoesters, dynamic kinetic resolution of 185–188
- oxy-functionalized heteroaromatic compounds 452
- oxygenase-nitrilase 262–263
- oxynitrilase. *See* hydroxynitrile lyases (HNs)
- p**
- packed bed reactor (PBR) 208, 218–220, 222, 237, 238
- in hydrolase-catalyzed acylation 213
 - hydrolysis in 208
- Pasteurella multocida* hyaluronan synthase (PmHAS) 144–145
- pathway engineering 121, 122, 414
- peptide glycosylation 151
- peptidomimetics 297–298
- peroxidases and peroxygenases, directed evolution of 11–15
- peroxygenases, unspecific 3, 15, 16
- phenol red 326–329
- phenylacetone nitrile 257
- phenylglycine methyl ester, ammonolysis of 186
- phenylpropanoids 410
- phosphatase-catalyzed reaction 439
- phosphite dehydrogenase (PTDH) 26–27
- 5'-phosphoadenosine 3'-phosphosulfate (PAPS) 146
- phosphoenolpyruvate (PEP) 364
- phosphoglucosyltransferase (PGM) 139
- physiological cascade reactions, P450 91–108
- α -pinene 114, 115
- L-pipecolic acid 442
- plug-flow reactor (PFR) 200, 201
- PM1 laccase (PM1L) 8, 10, 11, 16
- polyacrylonitriles (PANs) 255
- polyhydroxylated compounds 351–355
- poly-LacNAc oligomers 151
- poly-LacNAc structures
- convergent synthesis of 152
 - one-pot synthesis of 143
- polymerase chain reaction (PCR) 2, 26
- polyphenol oxidase 321–322
- polyphenol oxidase (PPO) biosensor 322–324
- poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG)-polymer 149
- poly(ϵ -caprolactone)-type polyester 446
- porcine pancreas lipase (PPL) 213
- post-synthetic diversification 386–387
- potential reactor configurations 238
- process engineering 241

- prochiral diols, enantioselective acylation of 212
- profen thioesters deracemization 189
- progesterone oxidation 116
- promiscuity 169
- protein engineering 2, 24, 37, 65, 87, 124, 135, 137, 144, 180, 240, 241, 244, 245, 346, 356, 384, 389
- protein methylation 400
- protein molecular models 350
- protein processing, maturation and exocytosis 13
- proteins arginine-*N*-methyltransferase (PRMT) 398
- proteomics 203–204
- Pseudomonas cepacia* lipase (PcL) 207
- Pseudomonas fluorescens* lipase (Pfl) 212
- putative racemization mechanism 190
- putrescine-NMT 414–415
- Pycnoporus cinnabarinus* laccase (PcL) 8, 10, 11, 16
- pyrene oxidations 97, 99
- pyridinedicarbonitriles 253
- pyridoxal phosphate (PLP) 66, 185, 186
– catalyzed racemization 436
- pyridoxamine-5'-phosphate (PMP) 66
- pyrolytic graphite (PG) particles 28
- r**
- racemization, amine-catalyzed 438
- reaction engineering 181, 194, 453
- reactor configurations, potential 238
- recombinant DNA (rDNA) technology 240
- redox and redox-neutral cascade reactions 70–75
- redox chromophore 325–326
- redox systems, P450 monooxygenases 89–90
- redox toolbox concept 56
- redox-balanced biocatalytic system 45
- regio- and stereoselective dihydroxymyristic acid synthesis 109
- L-rhamnulose-1-phosphate aldolase (RhuA) 341, 342, 344–349
- rhodium catalyzed racemization 431
- Rhodococcus erythropolis* A4 252–254, 258, 264
- Rhodococcus erythropolis* AJ270 251, 253
- Rhodococcus rhodochrous* PA-34 whole cells 255
- (*R*)-rhododendrol 448
- D-ribose 5-phosphate (D-R5P) 317, 330
- RNA methylation 400
- ruthenium catalyzed racemization 432, 433
- s**
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* biomolecular tool box 15–16
- selenium-based cofactor analog 404
- self-supported chiral titanium cluster (SCTC) catalyst 203
- sialoconjugate arrays applications 388
- sialoconjugate diversity 361–389
- sialoconjugate libraries 363–378
- sialoconjugates, 5- or 9-fluorophore-labeled 381
- sialyl acceptor 378–379
- sialylated oligosaccharide 361, 362, 383
- sialylation 361, 383
- sialyltransfer reactions 382
- sialyltransferase (SiaT) 364, 377–379, 381, 383
- Sinorhizobium meliloti* (SmelDhp) 163–165
- sitagliptin 298
- staggered extension process (StEP) 14, 16
- stereoselective acylations 211–220
- stereoselective carboligation 330
- stereoselective enzyme reactions 204–222
- stereoselective hydrolase-catalyzed process 199–222
- stereoselective hydrolytic reactions 207–211
- stereoselective synthesis
– of β -amino acids 297–309
– of 14(*S*), 15(*R*)-epoxyeicosatrienoic acid 110
– of epoxyhexane 111
- steroid 11 β -hydroxylase. *See* mitochondrial CYP11B2
- Strecker reaction 203, 254
- styrene monooxygenase (SMO) 46, 47
- β -substituted β -adrenergic agents 297
- substrate binding model 373–376
- substrate engineering 181, 183, 194
- substrate-binding interactions 375
- substrate-coupled approach 29
- subtilisin-catalyzed process 214
- sucrose synthase (SuSy) 146
- Suzuki reaction 446–448
- t**
- tamoxifen metabolism 104, 106, 107
- taurine 161
- taxol 120, 122
- tetrasaccharide synthesis 382
- tetrazolium red 325
- thermophilic alcohol dehydrogenase (TADH) 206

- thiamine diphosphate (ThDP)-dependent enzyme 315
- thioesterification 184
- thioesters 180
- dynamic kinetic resolution of 188–193
- D-threose 352, 355
- toluene oxidation 52
- Trametes versicolor* laccase (TvL) 11
- transaminases 300
- ω -transaminases (TAs) 65–83, 207
- cascade reactions 80–82
 - catalyzed amination 77
 - catalyzed reactions 68, 69
 - linear cascade reactions involving 69–72
- α -transaminases 66
- transamination 203
- transglycosylation 136, 142, 151
- transition-metal-catalyzed heterogeneous hydrogenation 59
- transketolase (TK) 207
- activity by *in vivo* selection 329–330
 - activity in *E. coli* 331–334
 - activity *in vitro* 317–329
 - applications of 315–335
 - microbial 315
- triose phosphate isomerase (TPI) 317
- u**
- UDP-Gal and UDP-GalNAc synthesis 142
- ultra low molecular weight (ULMW) heparin 145
- umbelliferone 320
- unspecific peroxygenases (UPOs) 3, 15, 16
- β -ureidopropionase. *See* N-carbamoyl- β -alanine amidohydrolase (NC β AA)
- v**
- vanillin 53, 414
- verapamil metabolism 102
- veratryl alcohol (VA) 3, 11
- versatile peroxidases (VPs) 5, 11–13
- vitamin D₃ metabolism 107
- w**
- Wacker oxidation 448, 449
- whole-cell biocatalysts 114–115, 235, 250, 252, 253, 260
- wild-type FucA 343
- wild-type transketolase 330–331
- Wittig reaction 443, 444
- x**
- xenotransplantation antigen glycan synthesis 148–149
- xylene-monooxygenase (XMO) 52
- xylulokinase (XK) 318
- D-xylulose 5-phosphate (D-X5P) 317, 318

