

Index

a

- α -acetamidocinnamic acid 176
- 4-acetylbenzaldehyde 201
- 4-acetylphenylethanol 201
- acid chlorides, reaction with 89
- AcOH/H₂O medium 49
- acrylonitrile 293
- acyclic amines 101
- acyclic diene metathesis (ADMET) process 291
- acyclic methylene compounds 266
- aerobic Cu/TEMPO-catalyzed oxidation of
 - alcohols 161–162
- aerobic oxidation of water-soluble alcohols 140
- Ag(I)–phosphine complex 91
- alcohol oxidations 151–153
 - aerobic Cu/TEMPO-catalyzed oxidation 160–161
 - enzymatic 161
- aliphatic aldehydes 100
- alkene–alkyne metathesis 329
- alkenylation
 - of arenes 65–68
 - of arenes and heteroarenes with palladium catalyst 65–68
 - of arenes and heteroarenes with ruthenium(II) catalysts 6973
 - of heterocycles using In(OTf)₃ catalyst 68–69
 - with ruthenium(II) catalysts 69–73
- alkenyl iodonium salts 52
- 2-alkylated quinoxalines 203
- alkyl Grignard reagents 87
- alkyl lithium reagents 87
- alkyne hydroamination 256
- alkynyl metal species 48
- allylation reactions
 - of active methylene compounds by allyl acetate 362
 - of aldehydes by allenes 276
 - of aldehydes under homogeneous or biphasic aqueous conditions 276
 - in aqueous media 278–279
 - Barbier–Grignard-type 273
 - of C=O and C=N bonds 273–278
 - CuCl₂-catalyzed SnCl₂-mediated 278
 - of dihydropyrans and dihydrofurans in water 278
 - of electrophiles 264
 - Ir-based processes 272
 - Lewis-acid-catalyzed 274, 275
 - metal-catalyzed substitution 272–273
 - O-allylation of phenols with allylic acetates 362
 - Pd-catalyzed allylation by allylic alcohols 361
 - Pd-catalyzed SnCl₂-mediated 277
 - PdCl₂-catalyzed 279
 - TiCl₃-catalyzed 277
 - Tsuji–Trost 265–272
 - using transition-metal complexes 272–273
- allyloxycarbonyl (Alloc) protecting groups 267
- amine-functionalized triarylphosphine 6
- 2-aminophenyl diphenylphosphinite 19
- ammonium-substituted ligands 7–8
- amphiphilic polystyrene-(poly) ethylene glycol resin 157
- tert*-amyl alcohol 147
- anionic surfactants 22
- aqueous nanogold catalysis 362
- aqueous–organic biphasic system 2

- aqueous-phase cross-coupling reactions
 - 2-benzofuranylphosphines 5
 - diarylphosphinoalkyl sulfonates 5
 - hydrophilic trialkyl and dialkylbiarylphosphines 7–10
 - hydrophilic triarylphosphines and diarylalkylphosphines 3–7
 - microwave heating 35
 - *N*-heterocyclic carbenes (NHCs) ligands 10–13
 - Ni/*m*-TPPTS system 4
 - nitrogen ligands 13–15
 - palladacyclic complexes 15–16
 - Pd(*m*-TPPMS)₃ 3
 - Pd(OAc)₂/*m*-TPPTS system 4
 - sterically demanding substituents 7–10
 - sulfonated triphenylphosphines 3
 - thermomorphic reaction controls 36
 - tri(2,4-dimethyl-5-sulfonatophenyl)phosphine (TXPTS) 5
 - ultrasound-promoted reactions 36
 - using hydrophilic catalyst 3
 - arenes, dehydrogenative homocoupling of 55
 - aromatic aldehydes 100
 - artificial metalloenzymes 307–308, 324
 - Ru-containing 324
 - arylation
 - C₃ 61–62
 - of 2*H*-indazoles with both aryl iodides and bromides 59
 - of (NH)-indoles in water 61
 - on water 57
 - aryl dithiocarbamate, synthesis with Cu NPs 374–375
 - 1-(arylethynyl)-1,2-dihydroisoquinolines 99
 - 2-aryloxazoles 57
 - Ascophyllum nodosum* 164
 - Aspergillus melleus* (AM) 193
 - asymmetric hydrogenation 191–197
 - of carbonyl and related compounds 194–196
 - of imines 196–197
 - of olefins 191–194
 - asymmetric transfer hydrogenation 204–228
 - of acetophenone 208
 - of acetophenone (acp) with supported catalysts 226–227
 - with biomimetic catalysts 219–222
 - of C=C double bonds 204
 - chemoenzymatic 223
 - of dihydroisoquinolines and dihydro-β-carbolines 216–218
 - of 6,7-dimethoxy-1-methyl-3,4-dihydroisoquinoline 214
 - of functionalized ketones 209–213
 - of imines 213–219
 - with immobilized catalysts 222–228
 - of keto esters with a Ru(II) catalyst 212
 - of ketones with alcohol dehydrogenases 221
 - of nitroalkenes with Rh-76 205
 - of quinolines 215, 220
 - Ru(II)-catalyzed 225
 - of simple ketones 204–209
 - of α-substituted aryl ketones with HCOOH 213
 - tethered Rh(III)–diamine catalyzed 225
 - aurones 93
 - avidin 219
- b**
- Baeyer–Villiger monooxygenases (BVMOs) 165
 - benzamides, cross-dehydrogenative alkenylation of 72–73
 - 2-benzofuranylphosphines 5
 - benzoquinoline 63
 - bidentate BINAS sulfonated ligands 130
 - biomimetic oxidations 142–143
 - biomolecules, aqueous-phase modification of
 - amino acids and proteins 37–38
 - nucleosides and nucleotides 38–39
 - biotin 219
 - 2-biphenylphosphines 9
 - BISBIS-Na 114
 - bis(indolyl)-1,4-benzoquinones 69
 - bisquaternary phosphonium pertungstates 151
 - BOC(*N*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)-protected amino acids 145
 - Brij 35 (polyoxoethylene (23) lauryl ether) 59
 - 4-bromoanisole 18
 - Buchwald–Hartwig amination of aryl halides 26
 - Buchwald–Hartwig C–N bond-forming reaction 24
 - t*-Bu-Amphos ligand 8, 50
 - t*-BuOOH 75
 - tert*-butyl alcohol 149
- c**
- Caldariomyces fumago* 164
 - calix[*n*]arenes 305

- carbohydrate-modified triphenylphosphine analog 6
- carbonyl derivatives, relative reactivities of 88
- 4-carboxybenzaldehyde 201
- carboxylate 139
- carboxy starch 161
- carvone 145
- C₃-arylindoles 61
- cascade reactions 130–132
- catalytic cycloisomerization 256–257
- catalytic formation
- activation of sp³C–H bonds 73–80
 - after boronic acid addition 55
 - catalytic dimerization of terminal alkynes into Z-enynes 49
 - catalyzed sp²C–H bond functionalization 53–55
 - from nucleophilic additions of alkynes in water 48
 - Sonogashira reaction in water 49–53
- catalytic nucleophilic additions
- acid chlorides, reaction with 89
 - acylimine and acyliminium ions, reaction with 102–103
 - aldehydes, reaction with 89–95
 - alkyne-imine additions 102–103
 - amine-aldehyde-alkyne additions 102, 105
 - cascade addition/cyclization of terminal alkynes 94
 - in chelating model 94
 - copper-catalyzed A³ addition 98–99
 - A³ coupling reaction 101–102
 - direct conjugate addition of terminal alkynes 103–105
 - gold-catalyzed addition 94, 99–101
 - imines, reaction with 97–99
 - iminium ions, reaction with 99–102
 - of 1-phenylpropyne to valeraldehyde catalyzed by indium triflate 94
 - and reactivity of unsaturated carbonyl compounds toward alkyne 103
 - silver(I)-catalyzed nucleophilic additions 93
 - of terminal alkynes with carbonyl derivatives 88–96
 - of terminal alkyne to imine, tosylimine, iminium ion, and acyl iminium ion 96–103
 - Zn(OTf)₂-promoted addition of terminal alkynes 94
- catalytic rearrangements in water
- of allylic trichloroacetimidates (Overman rearrangement) 263–264
 - Claisen rearrangement 262–264
 - cycloisomerizations and related cyclization processes 256–261
 - isomerization of olefinic substrates 244–256
 - Meyer–Schuster rearrangement of propargylic alcohols 261–262
 - of nonfluorescent heterocycle 44, 263
 - redox isomerization of allylic alcohols 244–256
- cationic surfactants 21, 22
- catMETium[®] 293
- CELITE[®] 302
- cerium(IV) ammonium nitrate (CAN) 55
- cetylpyridinium heteropolytungstate [C₅H₅NC₁₆H₃₃]₃PO₄[WO₄]₃ 145
- cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) 22
- surfactant 50, 131
- cetyltrimethylammonium chloride (CTAC) 118
- cetyltrimethylammonium hydrogen sulfate (CTAHSO₄), BRIJ[®] 301
- C–H bond deprotonation 47, 49, 67
- C–H bond functionalizations 47–48
- with carbon nucleophiles 64–65
- C–H bond of terminal alkynes 90
- C–H cross-coupling reaction on water 57
- chloride solvent-free alcohol oxidation 152
- chloroauric acid (HAuCl₄) 260
- m*-chloroperbenzoic acid 158
- chloroperoxidase (CPO)-catalyzed oxidation of prochiral thioethers 164
- cis-hydroxylation of olefins 145–146
- citral 145
- Claisen rearrangement 262
- of fluorogenic probe 44, 263
 - gold(I)-catalyzed aza 263–264
- click chemistry 375–376
- cobalt-catalyzed hydroformylation reaction 109
- of propene 110
- cobalt/TPPTS systems 116
- colloidal M-NPs 343
- copper-catalyzed Sonogashira-type reactions 21
- copper-dependent oxidases 142
- copper(I)-complex-catalyzed reaction 98
- copper(I)–pybox complex 99
- copper-promoted C–C and C–heteroatom bond formations 1

- copper/rhodium catalyst 98
- core-shell γ -Fe₂O₃/polymer-supported dendritic diphosphine palladium complex 28
- Cp*RhTsDPEN-NMPs 384
- CpRuH(PTA)₂ 180
- [CpRu(MeCN)(PTA)₂][PF₆] 180
- cross-coupling reactions 1
- aldehyde-alkyne-amine coupling 97
 - of alkynes with arylhalides 51
 - of alkynes with *o*-iodophenol 51
 - between allylic alcohols and aldehydes or imines 252
 - of anilides in organic solvents 60
 - in aqueous media using hydrophobic ligands 17–24
 - in aqueous solvents 2
 - between aryl halides and heteroarenes via C–H bond functionalization 56–62
 - between aryl halides and ruthenium catalysts 62–64
 - of arylsiloxanes with aryl bromides catalyzed by palladium nanoparticle 361
 - of arylsiloxanes with aryl halides catalyzed by palladium nanoparticle 361
 - based on Grignard reagents 20
 - cross-dehydrogenative C–H bond coupling 70
 - cross-dehydrogenative coupling (CDC) 48
 - dehydrogenative 69
 - homocoupling of arylboronic acid 365–366
 - between molecules of *N*-*para*-tolylamide 80
 - on-water coupling of aryl and vinyl halides 20
 - oxidative, of sp²C–H bonds in water 65–73
 - palladium-catalyzed 21, 23
 - Pd/Cu cocatalyzed 354
 - of sp²C–H bonds with carbon nucleophiles in water 64–65
 - surfactant-free reactions 17–20
 - surfactant-promoted reactions 20–24
 - Suzuki–Miyaura 362–364
 - of terminal alkynes with acylchlorides 52
 - of trichloro(phenyl)tin with aryl iodides 360
 - Ullmann-type 78
- cross-linked enzyme aggregate (CLEA) 161
- cross-linked peptides 37
- cross-linked polyacrylamide-co-polyacrylic acid 32
- cross metathesis (CM) 291, 304–305, 315–318
- of allyl alcohol 317
 - with electron-deficient olefins 331
 - with electron-deficient partners 328–330
 - heteroatom effect in aqueous 320
 - with relatively simple allylsulfides 318
 - of *S*-allylcysteine (Sac) 316
 - on SBL protein with modified surface 322
 - on SBL-156Sac (SBL protein) 321
 - of substrate bearing charged group in allylic position 318
- Cu(III)(F)OH complex catalyst 80
- Cu(I)/Pd(II) catalytic system 49
- cyclization
- air-tolerant ruthenium-catalyzed 261
 - of alkynoic acids 258
 - of functionalized allenes catalyzed by HAuCl₄ 261
 - of *o*-alkynyl-benzoic acids 258
- β -cyclodextrin (β -CD) 188, 221
- cyclodextrins (CDs) 120, 188, 221
- cyclohexene, oxidation of 144
- cycloisomerization 256–261
- of alkynes, transition-metal-catalyzed [2+2+2] 259
 - catalytic 256–257
 - of 1,*n*-enynes and diynes 258–259
- cyclopentadienyl-ruthenium(II) derivative [RuClCp(PMe₃)₂] 261
- Cy₃PAgCl catalyst 90
- d**
- DAPPS(3-(di-1-adamantylphosphonium) propane sulfonate) ligand 8
- DDQ (2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyanobenzoquinone) 76
- dehydrogenases 141
- dendrimer 306
- dialkylamines 99
- dialkyl-(*m*-sulfonated-phenyl) (mC₆H₄SO₃Na) phosphanes 100
- diarylation 62
- diaryliodonium salts 50
- diarylphosphinoalkyl sulfonates 5
- 2,6-dichlorobenzoic acid 145
- dichloromethane 163
- 9-(dicyclohexylphosphino)fluorene 8
- 2,3-dihydrofuran 314
- dimethoxyethane (DME)/H₂O mixture 313
- diodoarenes 50

dioxygenases 142
 diphenylphosphino-substituted PEG 36
 diphosphine BISBIS ligands 131
 disodium 2-amino-4,6-dihydropyrimidine
 38
 di-(*tert*-butyl)phosphinous acid 9
 D-labeled benzoic acid 70
 DM- β -CD 120, 122
 dodecane 131
 dodecyltrimethylammonium bromide
 (DTAB) 300, 310
 dodecyltrimethylammonium chloride
 (DTAC) 303
 DTBPPS(3-(di-*tert*-butylphosphonium)
 propane sulfonate ligand 8
 DuPhos ligands 191

e

emulsion polymerization 308–312
 – synthesis of lattices 310
 – synthesis of norbornene resin 310–311
 – using 5-norborne-2-carboxylic acid 312
 enabling techniques 300–302
 enantioselective sulfoxidation of prochiral
 thioethers 163–164
 enyne cycloisomerization (alkene–alkyne
 RCM) 292, 316, 328
 enyne metathesis 297
 enzymatic oxidations 140–142
 enzyme promiscuity 147
 epoxidation 143
 – of propylene, TS-1-catalyzed 150,
 369–370
 – of styrene, by triazine-based polymer
 network 150
 epoxidation of propylene 369
 esomeprazole 163
 ethyl-bridged periodic mesoporous
 organosilicas (PMOs) 89
 4-ethyl carboxylate oxazole 58
 2-ethylhexanol 109
 2-ethylhex-2-enal 109

f

Fe(II) complex of PcS 143
 Fibrecat TEMPO 160
 Fisher–Tropsch transformation of the
 CO/H₂ couple 109
 flavins as organocatalysts 165–166
 Friedel/Crafts-type conjugate addition
 reaction 69
 fumaric acid 176
 furan-1,4-dicarboxylic acid 157
 furfural 157

g

galactose oxidase 142
 Glaser-type homocoupling 354
 D-glucono-1,5-lactone 6
 glucose oxidase 142
 gold-based catalysts 94, 99–101, 157
 – Au-Fe₃O₄ nanocatalysts 367–368
 – nano-Au catalysts 370–371
 gold-catalyzed addition–cyclization of
 terminal alkynes 257–258
 green oxidants 139
 Grignard-type reactions in water 87
 Grubbs first-generation ruthenium catalyst
 293
 guanidinium moieties 6
 guanidinium-substituted
 phosphines 6

h

half-sandwich catalysts 180, 200, 223
 HCOOH-NEt₃ azeotropic
 mixture 206
 Heck coupling
 – of allyl alcohols 33
 – of aryl bromides 19, 27
 – of aryl halides and alkenes 1
 – of aryl iodides 6, 19, 27, 33
 – of 5-iodo-2'-deoxyuridine 38–39
 – Pd nanoparticles in 350–354
 – of *vic*-diiodoalkene with alkene 354
 hemiacetal
 2-hydroxy-3-methyltetrahydropyran 116
 Henry-type reaction 77
 Hermann–Beller palladacycle (HBP) 58
 heterocyclic molecules 378–381
 heterogeneous catalysts in aqueous media
 – for epoxidation and/or dihydroxylation
 149–151
 – nanoparticle-catalyzed coupling 29–35
 – palladium complexes supported on
 inorganic materials 27–29
 – polymer-supported palladium complexes
 25–27
 Hiyama coupling reaction
 – of aryl bromides and aryltrialkoxysilanes
 34
 – Pd nanoparticles in 360–361
 Hiyama/Heck coupling of aryl halides and
 vinyltriethoxysilane 31
 H₂O–AcOEt mixture 196
 homocoupling of arylboronic acids
 381–382
 homogeneous-metal-catalyzed
 reactions 1

- homometathesis
 - of alcohols 330–332
 - of alkenes 331–332
 - Hoveyda–Grubbs catalysts 293, 307, 308
 - 2*H*-substituted indazoles 59
 - hydration of alkynes 371–372
 - hydroaminomethylation (HAM) 128
 - hydrogenation
 - of 2-acetamidoacrylic acid 192
 - acid–base equilibria 229–230
 - of aliphatic and aromatic aldehydes 184–185
 - of aromatic rings 185–187
 - asymmetric 191–197
 - of azides 373–374
 - of benzene 366–367
 - of benzonitrile 187
 - of bicarbonate into formate 190
 - of carbonyl compounds 183–185
 - at C=C bond 182
 - at C=C double bonds 179–180
 - of $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}(\text{C}_n\text{H}_{2n+1})$ ($n = 4-9$) 183
 - of chloronitrobenzenes 187
 - of CO_2 188–191
 - coupled with enzymatic hydrolysis 192–193
 - of 3,4-dihydroisoquinolines, asymmetric 197
 - of 3,4-dihydroisoquinolines and 3,4-dihydro- β -carboline, asymmetric 197
 - and electron-rich nature of ligand 189–190
 - electron-rich *N*-heterocyclic carbenes (NHCs), role of 190
 - of ethyl pyruvate in water 195
 - of ethyl trifluoroacetoacetate 194
 - of functionalized olefins 176
 - “gasless” approach to 188
 - in HCOONa solution 189
 - H/D exchange 230–231
 - hydrogen sources for 173–174
 - of imines, asymmetric 196
 - of indole 179
 - of ketones 180, 194
 - of methyl 2-acetamidoacrylate in water 191–192
 - of 3-methylpent-3-en-2-one 184
 - of methyl (*Z*)- α -acetamidocinnamate by a rhodium catalyst 193
 - of olefins 176–183
 - of organic groups 187–188
 - of *p*-chloronitrobenzene 187
 - pH dependence in 183–184
 - of phosphonates 193
 - of polybutadiene-1,4-*block*-poly(ethylene oxide) 182
 - of Rh–EtDuPhos 194
 - rhodium-catalyzed 195
 - role of water 228–232
 - Ru-catalyzed selective 182
 - Ru-(*R*)-BINAP-catalyzed asymmetric 194
 - of styrene in water/cyclohexane 180
 - of α , β -unsaturated aldehydes 180
 - of unsaturated carbonyls 182
 - of unsaturated ketones 184
 - of unsaturated polymers 182
 - using Ru/C 195
 - using water-soluble achiral ligands 175
 - using water-soluble chiral ligands 175–176
 - using water-soluble ligands 174–175
 - hydrogen peroxide 140
 - hydrophilic poly(*N*-vinyl-2-pyrrolidone) 157
 - hydrophilic structural elements 174–175
 - hydrophobic β -diketiminate palladium complex 21
 - 3-hydroxy-3-ethynylindolin-2-one 96
 - hydroxyl-bridged palladium(II) dimer 154
 - hydroxymethylfurfural 157
 - hypochlorite 139, 140
- i**
- inisurfs 300, 302–305
 - in situ* regioselective bromination 60
 - 5-iodo-2'-deoxyuridine derivative 50
 - 4-iodonitrobenzene 7
 - iodosyl benzene 161
 - Ir-21 catalyst 205
 - Ir–diamine complex 203
 - Ir(III)–NHC ([IrI₂(AcO)(bis-NHC)]) complex 202
 - iron-based catalysts 145–148
 - isatins 95
 - isomerization of allylic alcohols 244–256
 - of allylbenzene into a mixture of *cis*- and *trans*-(1-propenyl) benzene 253–254
 - of C=C bonds of unsaturated fatty acids 255
 - of C=C monosubstituted and disubstituted allylic alcohols 245
 - of cyclopentadienyl-ruthenium(II) derivatives 245–246
 - of diethyl maleate into diethyl fumarate 255
 - of estragole into *trans*-anethole 253

- of eugenol, allylbenzene, and 1-butene 255
- of hex-1-en-3-ol into hexan-3-one 251
- of linear olefins and allylbenzene derivatives 252–256
- of model compound oct-1-en-3-ol 247
- in monophasic water/organic solvent mixtures 245
- with NHC-Ru(II) complexes 247
- and presence of hydroxyethoxy substituent 247
- of Ru(II)-*N*-heterocyclic carbene complexes 246
- selective reduction 251
- using cationic ruthenium and rhodium complexes 249–250
- using hexa-aqua-ruthenium(II) complex [Ru(H₂O)₆][OTs]₂ (OTs, *p*-toluenesulfonates) 245
- using oxo-triruthenium cluster [Ru₃(μ₃-O)(μ-OAc)₆(H₂O)₃][OAc] 245
- using ruthenium(IV) derivatives 248
- isomerization of (*Z*)-2-butene-1,4-diol (*Z*)-(84) 315
- itaconic acid 176

I

- laccase 142
- laccase/TEMPO system 161
 - aerobic oxidations of alcohols 162
 - application in pulp bleaching 161
- Lactobacillus brevis* 32
- lanthanum sulfonate immobilized on mesoporous silica 275
- Lewis-acid-catalyzed hydration of 1-phenylpropyne 95
- limonene 145
- linalool 145
- lipophilic olefins 146

m

- manganese-based catalysts 145–148, 158
- Meldrum's acid 103, 104
- 3-mercaptopropyl-functionalized silica 27
- Merrifield resin 26
- mesoporous silica (Mobile crystalline material (MCM)-41) 33, 347
- mesoporous silica with chamber cavities 89
- metal-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions 1
 - classes of 2
- metal nanoparticles-hybrid species 140
- Methanocaldococcus jannaschii* 308
- methanol 149, 165
- 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-butan-2-one 351

- methyl acetamidoacrylate 176
- methyl *tert*-butyl ether (MTBE) 114
- methyltrioctylammonium bisulfate 151
- methyltrioctylammonium chloride 145
- Meyer–Schuster rearrangement
 - gold-catalyzed 262
 - InCl₃-catalyzed 263
- of propargylic alcohols 261–262
- micellar effect 300
- Miyaura borylation of aryl bromides 24
- Mn(III)₂(μ-RCO₂)₂(tmtacn)₂ species 145
- [Mn(IV)₂(μ-O)₃(tmtacn)₂](PF₆)₂ 145
- MnSO₄/bicarbonate system 146–147
- molybdocene monohydride 200
- monooxygenases 141–142, 147
- Montanari protocol 158

n

- nanocatalysis 338–339
 - applications of NPs 339–340
 - for greener synthesis 341–342
 - in research activity 339–340
- N*-aryl groups 59
- Na₁₂[(WZn₃(H₂O)₂][(ZnW₉O₃₄)₂] 151
- N*-benzyl imines, asymmetric hydrogenation of 196
- N*-dodecyl-*N*, *N*-dimethyl-3-ammonio-1-propanesulfonate (DDAPS) 301
- Negishi coupling 23
- neoglycopolymers 309
- N*-heterocyclic carbene (NHC)–Ag complexes 96
- N*-heterocyclic carbene (NHC) ligand 297
- N*-hexadecyl-*N*, *N*-dimethyl-3-ammonio-1-propanesulfonate 22
- N*-hexadecyl-*N*, *N*-dimethyl-3-ammonio-1-propanesulfonate (HDAPS) 301
- nicotinamide cofactor (NADPH) 165
- nitrobenzene 187
- nitrogen-containing ligands 175
- nitro group reduction 367–368
- N*-methoxy benzamides 71
- NMP (*N*-methyl pyrrolidone) 62
- N*, *N*-dihexyl-*O*-allylurethane 269
- N*, *N*'-dimethyl-*N*-cetyl-*N*-(2-hydroxyethyl) ammonium bromide 185
- noble metal nanoparticles as quasi-homogeneous catalysts 156–158
- nonionic surfactants 22–24
- NORBOS-Na 114
- N*-oxy radical catalyzed oxidation of alcohols with hypochlorite 159
- N*-*para*-tolylamides 80

o

- O-allylation of phenols 272
 - occluded catalysts 307
 - octylamine-epichlorohydrin cross-linking reagent 152
 - olefin (alkene) metathesis
 - with artificial metalloenzymes 307–308
 - with calix[n]arenes as additives 305
 - cross 315–318, 328–332
 - in emulsion polymerization process 308–312
 - in emulsions formed with inisurf molecules 302–305
 - in emulsions formed with surfactants as additives 300–302
 - general introduction 291–293
 - modern catalysts for 292
 - with occluded catalysts 307
 - ring-closing 312–315, 318–328
 - Ru-based 293
 - using dendrimer 306
 - variations 292
 - of water-insoluble substrates 300–308, 318–328
 - of water-soluble substrates 293–299, 312–318
 - olefins 55
 - hydrogenation of 176–183
 - oxidative cleavage of 143
 - onium-tagged catalysts 313
 - “on-water” reactions 47
 - organic halide 1
 - organic solvent-free alcohol oxidation 152
 - organic solvents
 - advantages 1–2
 - disadvantages 2
 - organocatalysts 140, 158–161
 - flavins as 165–166
 - organometallic carbon nucleophiles 1
 - Overman rearrangement 263
 - oxazoles 59
 - oxidation
 - of alcohols 370–371
 - benzylic and allylic C–H bonds 368–369
 - of 2-hexanol 156
 - of sparingly soluble substrates 140
 - of thioethers 166
 - oxidative dehydrogenative process 69, 142
 - oxidoreductases 140, 142
- p**
- palladium-catalyzed allylic substitution, *see* Tsuji–Trost allylation reactions
 - palladium-catalyzed reactions 1
 - alkenylation of arenes and heteroarenes 65–68
 - with 2-amino-phenyl diphenylphosphinite ligand 51
 - palladium-free Sonogashira reaction 19
 - palladium(II)-catalyzed aerobic oxidation of alcohols 153–156
 - Pd(II) neocuproin-catalyzed oxidations 156
 - supported on polymers 51
 - palladium complex
 - of an amino-NHC ligand 18
 - diimine complex 17
 - palladium(II)-exchanged Na–Y zeolite 35
 - palladium–NHC complex 28
 - Pd-bathophenanthroline system 155
 - PdCl₂(dppf)/PPh₃ catalytic system 56
 - PdCl₂/M(OAc)_n catalytic system 54
 - PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂/CuI catalyst 52
 - Pd clusters 157
 - Pd–Cu catalyst 89
 - Pd(DPPF)Cl₂ (1,1'-bis(diphenylphosphino) ferrocene) 18
 - Pd(II) bathophenanthroline complex 156
 - Pd(II)/Cu(I) cyclodextrin complex 52
 - Pd(II) neocuproin complex 156, 157
 - Pd/*m*-TPPTS 29
 - Pd(*m*-TPPTS)₃ 38
 - Pd(OAc)₂/AgOAc/HBF₄ 60
 - Pd(OAc)₂ catalyst 50
 - Pd(OAc)₂/CuI catalyst 52
 - Pd(OAc)₂/H₅[PMo₁₀V₂O₄₀] redox system 54
 - Pd(OAc)₂/*m*-TPPTS 37–38
 - Pd(OAc)₂/PEG system 30
 - Pd(OAc)₂/TPPDG catalyst 37
 - Pd(OAc)₂/TPPTS (tris(3-sulfonatophenyl)phosphine sodium salt) 50
 - Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.2 mol%)/CuI/*i*Pr₂EtN catalytic system 52
 - Pd-Schiff base complex 51
 - Pd/*t*-Bu-Amphos system 7–8
 - palladium(II)-catalyzed aerobic oxidation of alcohols 153
 - P(3-C₆H₄CH₂CH₂C₆F₁₃)₃ 179
 - Pd–Cu-catalyzed coupling 352
 - Pd nanoparticles
 - C–C coupling reaction 344–345
 - characterization using TEM and XPS 351
 - dendrimer-encapsulated 359–360
 - in Heck coupling 350–354
 - Hiyama coupling reaction 360–361
 - from 2-hydroxypropyl- α -cyclodextrin 355

- 2-hydroxypropyl- α -cyclodextrin (α -HPCD) 350
 - one-pot indole synthesis 358–359
 - in organic synthesis 344
 - perfluoro-tagged 356
 - phosphine-free perfluoro-tagged 351
 - silica–starch substrate (PNP-SSS) 352
 - stabilized by poly(*N*-vinyl-2-pyrrolidone) (PVP) 345
 - Stille cross-coupling reaction 359–360
 - in Suzuki coupling 344–349
 - synthesis, using Fischer carbene complex of tungsten 360
 - synthesis of (R)-(---)-rhododendrol 352
 - as true heterogeneous catalysts 344
 - in Tsuji–Trost allylation reactions 361–362
 - Pdnp-A/FSG 356–357
 - Pdnp-B 357–358
 - Pd(OAc)₂/TPPTS catalytic system 267
 - PEG-400 23
 - PEG–chitosan catalyst 33
 - PEG–PS resin 26
 - PEG-tagged catalysts 312
 - Hoveyda-type 297, 311
 - periodic acid (H₅IO₆) 158
 - periodic mesoporous organosilicas (PMOs) 89
 - peroxo complexes 162
 - peroxycarbonate species (HCO₄) 151
 - persulfate 139, 140, 158
 - phase transfer agent 140, 143–144, 145, 163, 254
 - phenylboronic acid 366
 - phenylphosphonic acid (PhPO₃H₂) 163
 - 3-phenyl-1-propanol 159
 - 2-phenyl pyridine 62
 - phenylselenylation of aryl iodides and vinyl bromides 372–373
 - phenyltrimethylstannane 10
 - phosphines 355
 - phosphinite palladacycle catalysts 18
 - phosphorus-containing ligands 176
 - PhP(*p*-C₆H₄SO₃K)₂ (TPPDS) 55
 - pH-responsive catalysts 298
 - phthalocyanines 140, 143
 - pincer rhodium complexes 53
 - PIPO (polymer-immobilized piperidinyloxy) 159
 - platinum-catalyzed asymmetric epoxidations 148–149
 - pluronic F86 30
 - P(*m*-C₆H₄SO₃Na)₃ (TPPTS) 55
 - polar quaternary ammonium groups 296
 - poly(amidoamine) dendrimer(D2) 346
 - poly(amidoamine) (PAMAM) dendrimers 31, 359
 - poly(2-aminothiophenol) (PATP) 363
 - poly(aryethynylene)s 50
 - polycyclic iminium salts 215
 - polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS) 307
 - poly(ethylene glycol) (PEG) 6
 - poly(ethylene glycol)-tagged NHC (PEG) 297
 - polymer-supported palladium complexes 25–27
 - poly(*N*-isopropyl)acryl amide 51
 - poly(*N*-isopropylacrylamide) (PNIPAM)-based copolymer 152
 - poly(*N*-vinyl-2-pyrrolidone) (PVP) 345
 - polyols 6
 - polyorganophosphazenes ($-\text{[N=PR}_2\text{]}_n-$) 184
 - polyoxometalate (POM) species 143, 152, 367
 - polyoxyethanyl β -tocopheryl sebacate (PTS) 23
 - polystyrene-*co*-poly[2-methacrylic acid 3-bis-(carboxymethylamino)-2-hydroxypropyl ester] 32
 - polystyrene-stabilized PdO nanoparticles (PS-PdONPs) 347
 - polyvinylpyrrolidinone (PVP) 31
 - porphyrins 140, 143
 - potassium aryltrifluoroborate (ArBF₃K) salt 365
 - prochiral thioethers 161
 - enantioselective oxidation of 161–162
 - propargylamine-modified artemisinin derivatives 100
 - propyldiphenylphosphine 112
 - protonic acid 87
 - PS-PdONPs 355
 - PS–PEG-supported catalysts 26
 - PS–PEG-supported NHC ligand 26
 - PS–PEG-supported triphenylphosphine 26
 - PTS/water solvent system 23
 - PVP-stabilized colloidal gold (Au/PVP) 365
 - pyridine carboxylate-type ligands 140–141
 - pyridine 2,6-dicarboxylic acid (H₂pydic) 147
- r**
- RAME- β -CD 121, 122, 124
 - RC(C₆H₄-*p*-SO₃Na) surfactants 117
 - RCH/RP oxo process 111
 - reaction-controlled phase transfer catalysis 145
 - (*R*)-1-(2-furyl)ethanol 207

- Rh(acac)(CO)₂ catalyst 104
 [RhCl(COD)]₂ catalyst 55
 RhCl(TPPTS)₃; 188, 259–260
 Rh–diamine catalysts 207
 [Rh(H)(CO)(PPh₃)₃] catalyst 111
 [Rh(H)(CO)(TPPTS)₃] complex 111–112, 131
 Rh₄(O₂CPr)₄Cl₄(MeCN)₄ 180
 rhodium catalysts
 – SiO₂-supported 186
 – TiO₂-supported Rh(0) nanoparticles 185
 rhodium(I) complex
 [Rh(nbd)(BDSPPB)][SbF₆] 259
 rhodium [Rh(H)(CO)(TPPTS)₃] complex 116
 Rhône–Poulenc process 3
 [Rh₂(μ-StBu)₂(CO)₂(TPPTS)₂] complex 121
 Rh-TPPTS-catalyzed process 182
 Rh/TPPTS (trisodium tri(3-sulfonatophenyl)phosphine) catalyst system 3
 ring-closing metathesis (RCM) 291, 312–315, 318–328
 – of amide 326
 – of amino acid derivative 315
 – of diallylether 315
 – of diene 312
 – of diethyl allyl(metallyl)malonate 324
 – of diethyl diallylmalonate 303, 323
 – of lipophilic diethyl diallylmalonate 320
 – of *N*, *N*-diallyl benzoylamine 326
 – of *N*, *N*-diallyl tosylamine 325
 – of *N*, *N*-diallyl trifluoroacetamide 327
 – RCM/dehydrogenation reaction 304
 – of a substrate bearing a quaternary ammonium tag 313
 – synthesis of seven-membered ring 329–330
 – synthesis of six-membered rings 328
 – synthesis of substituted six-membered rings 329
 – of tri- and tetrasubstituted analogs 325–326
 – of water-insoluble substrates 304
 ring-opening metathesis polymerization (ROMP) reactions 291, 294, 297, 300, 302, 320
 – of norbornene-type monomers 311–312
 – of 7-oxanorbornene derivatives 309
 ring-opening metathesis (ROM) 291
 (R₄N)₃PO₄[W(O)(O₂)₂]₄ 144
 (*R*)-1-phenylethanol 206
R-sulfoxide 165
 (*R*)-sulfoxide in *tert*-butyl alcohol/water (1 : 1) mixtures 164
 Ru-20 223
 Ru-77 206, 223
 [Ru(arene)(ethylene diamine)Cl][PF₆] 228
 Ru-based olefin metathesis 293
 Ru–carbene complex 183
 RuClH(PR₃)₃ 182
 RuCl₃(hydrate) 294
 RuCl₂L(*p*-cymene) 183
 [RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂ 72
 [RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂/4 KO₂CR catalytic system 62
 [RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]/4 KPF₆ 70
 RuCl₃ precursor 89
 [RuCl₂(TPPMS)₂]₂ 188
 RuCl₂(TPPTS)₃ 176
 Ru(CO)₃(TPPMS)₂ 176
 RuH₂(CO)(TPPMS)₃ 176
 Ruhrchemie/Rhône-Poulenc (RCH/RP) process 110, 113
 RuH₂(TPPMS)₄ 182
 Ru(II)-catalyzed reaction 63–64
 – alkenylation 69–73
 – alkylation of 2-(*p*-MeOC₆H₄)pyridine with hexylbromide 64
 – of benzamides with alkynes 70
 Ru(II)–cymene complexes 185
 Ru(II)–phenanthroline complex 184
 Ru/In in water, mechanism of alkynylation 90
 RuI₄(PTA-Me)₂ 180
 [RuI₂(PTA-Me)₃(H₂O)][I₃] 180
 Ru(OAc)(X)(arene) complex (X=Cl, OAc) 49
 [Ru(OPiv)₂(*p*-cymene)] complex 63
 Ru(OTs)₂(H₂O)₆ 294, 309
 [Ru(*η*6-*p*-cymene)(DHBP)Cl][Cl] 201
 Ru-PVP catalysts 185
 ruthenium catalysts
 – immobilized by benzylidene ligand 299
 – nanocatalysts 376–378
 – PEG-tagged 298
 – RuH(CH₃CN)[N(CH₂CH₂PPh₂)₃]OTf 49
 – Ru₂(μ-OAc)₃(μ-CO₃) 158
 – ruthenium-catalyzed epoxidations 148–149
 – ruthenium-catalyzed homocoupling of phenols 54
 – ruthenium/copper cocatalyst system 97
 – ruthenium(II) catalysts 62–64

- ruthenium-catalyzed
 cycloisomerization–oxidation of
 homopropargylic alcohols 257
- S**
- Santa Barbara Amorphous (SBA) type silica
 158, 347
- Schiff-base palladacycle 26
- Schrock-type molybdenum-based catalysts
 293
- silver nanoparticles (Ag NPs) 91
 – mechanism of the alkynylation in water
 92
 – silver–phosphine complex 93
 – silver–TiO₂ surface 93
- sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 21, 193
- sodium hypochlorite 158
- sodium lauryl sulfate 52
- sodium tungstate 163
- Sonogashira coupling 89
 – of aryl bromides 9, 21
 – of arylhalides with alkynes 358
 – of aryl halides with alkynes in water 355
 – of aryl iodides 19, 21, 33
 – catalyzed by
 palladium/triphenylphosphine
 complexes 19
 – copper-catalyzed 35
 – cross-coupling, with heteroarene halides
 53
 – Cu-free 357
 – of 5-iodouridine triphosphate 38
 – Pd nanoparticles in 354–359
 – temperature effect 36
 – of unprotected nucleosides 38
 – using cetyltrimethylammonium bromide
 surfactant 50
 – in water for catalyst recycling 51
 – in water without copper additive 51
- sp²C–H bonds 47–48
- sp³C–H bonds, activation of
 – α -arylation 77
 – arylation with aryl halides 79–80
 – of 2-butanone by the cationic pincer
 iridium complex 74
 – at carbon adjacent to nitrogen of
 alkylamines 75
 – catalytic enantioselective alkynylation of
 74–75
 – corresponding to catalytic enolate carbon
 coupling with (arene) C–X carbon
 77–79
 – coupling of *N*-benzene
 tetrahydroisoquinoline with
 phenylacetylene via 75
 – cross-dehydrogenative coupling with
 heteroatom 75–77
 – direct formation of C–C bond via 74
 – of ketone enolate with an sp²C–Br bond
 77
 – of ketones 73–74
 – at β -position of the carbonyl 74, 79
 – of tertiary amines and nitroalkanes 76
- S-phos (2-(dicyclohexylphosphino)-2',
 6'-dimethoxybiphenyl) 9
- starch, laccase-catalyzed oxidation of 162
- Stille cross-coupling reaction
 – of 3-bromopyridine 10
 – Pd nanoparticles in 359–360
- streptavidin 219, 307–308, 324
- sulfonated bathophenanthroline 153
- sulfonated phosphine TPPMS
 ((3-sulfonatophenyl)diphenylphosphine
 sodium salt) 245
- sulfonated triarylphosphines 5
 (3-sulfonatophenyl)diphenylphosphine
 (TPPMS) 175
- sulfoxidations in water 161–162
- supported aqueous-phase catalysis (SAPC)
 29, 125–128
- “supported aqueous phase” (SAP) method
 270
- Suzuki coupling 22
 – of an iodophenyl-modified serine protease
 enzyme 38
 – of aryl and heteroaryl halides 23
 – of aryl chlorides 9, 33
 – of aryl iodides and bromides 31, 32
 – of 4-bromotoluene 32
 – catalyzed by CNT/PdNPs 349
 – catalyzed by CNT/PdNPs in water 349
 – catalyzed by MCM-41/PdNPs 348
 – catalyzed by MCM-41/PdNPs in water
 348
 – catalyzed by palladium nanoparticles 30
 – catalyzed by Pd/SBA-15 NPs 348
 – of 4-chloroacetophenone 27
 – of 4-chlorobenzoic acid 9
 – microwave irradiation effects 35
 – palladium on CeO₂ catalyzed 34
 – Pd/DABCO-catalyzed 23
 – Pd(DPPF)Cl₂-catalyzed 23
 – Pd nanoparticles in 344–349
 – Pd-NP-catalyzed 347
 – of PEG-supported aryl bromides 35

- Suzuki coupling (*contd.*)
- of phenylboronic acid with deactivated aryl chlorides 349
 - Ps-PdONP-catalyzed 347
 - reactions of aryl bromides 34
 - ultrasound-promoted reactions 36
- Suzuki coupling of aryl bromides 8, 17, 18, 21, 23, 28
- catalyzed by Pd(OAc)₂ in water/PEG 33
 - with PS-supported palladium salen complex 25
 - using PEG–chitosan catalyst 33
- Suzuki–Miyaura reaction 56, 362–364
- of aryl chloride and phenylboronic acid 364
 - of chlorobenzene and arylboronic acid 363
- t**
- TEMPO (2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidinyloxy) 143, 158
- in aerobic oxidation of alcohols 160
 - catalyzed oxidation of alcohols with NaOCl 159
 - Fibrecat 160
 - immobilization of 159–160
 - ion-supported 160
- tetraalkylammonium salts 30, 152
- tetraalkylammonium bisulfate 163
- tetraamido macrocyclic ligand (TAML) 140
- tetrabutylammonium chloride (TBAC) 21
- 1,2,4,5-tetrachlorobenzene 21
- tetradentate nitrogen ligands 140
- tetrasubstituted isoindolines 98
- thermoregulated catalytic systems 128–129
- thioxazoles 59
- TiO₂-supported Ag NPs (Ag/TiO₂) 91
- titanium silicalite (TS-1) 149
- TMEDA-supported alkylzinc intermediate 20
- toluene 69
- 4-tolylboronic acid 18
- m*-TPPDG
- (di(3-guanidinophenyl)phenylphosphine dichloride) 6
- m*-TPPDS(disodium)
- phenyldi(3-sulfonatophenyl)phosphine 6
- p*-TPPMP (disodium 4-(diphenylphosphino)phenylphosphonate) 4–5
- m*-TPPTC-derived catalyst 6
- m*-TPPTC/Pd catalyst 6
- m*-TPPTC(trisodium)
- tri(3-carboxyphenyl)phosphine 6
- m*-TPPTS-derived catalysts 4–5
- transfer hydrogenation in water
- of acetophenone by HCOONa 207–209
 - achiral 198–203, 198–204
 - of aldehydes 200–202
 - of aromatic ketones 205
 - asymmetric 204–228
 - of C=C and C=O double bonds 198
 - of chiral α -hydroxy esters 210–211
 - of α -cyano aryl ketones 212
 - of α -cyano aryl ketones 211
 - of dihydroisoquinoline type substrates 215
 - of 6,7-dimethoxy-1-methyl-3,4-dihydroisoquinoline 214
 - of 3-fluoroacetophenone 205
 - of α -functionalized ketones 214
 - by HCOONa 200–201
 - in a HOAc/NaOAc buffer solution 203
 - of keto esters with a Ru(II) catalyst 212
 - of ketones 200, 204, 205
 - of nitroalkenes with Rh-76 205
 - of quinoxalines 203
 - ruthenium-catalyzed 209
 - of α -substituted aryl ketones with HCOOH 213
 - of terpene-based amino alcohol–Cr(II) complexes 207
 - using cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTAB) 213
 - using HCOONa/HCOOH as reductant 204
 - using NHC catalysts 202
 - using Noyori-Ikariya-type catalysts 204
 - using TsDPEN ligand 206
 - water participating in transition states of hydride transfer 231–232
- transition-metal catalysis 337
- activation of alkynes and alkenes 256
- transition-metal nanoparticles (NPs) 338
- catalytic applications 343–344
 - cobalt 384–386
 - copper 372–376
 - gold 363–364
 - immobilization of colloidal M-NPs on solid support 343
 - magnetic iron oxide 378–384, 382–384
 - Pd nanoparticles in Suzuki reactions 344–349
 - SiO₂-coated Fe₃O₄ 384
 - stabilization of 341
 - synthesis of 341
 - synthesis of palladium (Pd) NPs 342
 - 2,4,6-triallyloxy-1,3,5-triazine 27

tridentate bis(oxazolonyl)pyridines (pybox)
 with Cu(OTf) 98
 tri(2,4-dimethyl-5-sulfonatophenyl)
 phosphine (TXPTS) 5
 trifluoroacetophenone 96
 trifluoromethyl ketone 95
 – copper-catalyzed enantioselective
 alkylation of 96
 triphenylphosphines 118, 132
 trisbenzoquinoline 63
 tris-1,2,3-heteroarylbenzenes 63
 tris(hydroxymethyl)phosphine 115
 trisodium salt (TPPTS) 110, 131
 trisoxazole derivatives 58
 tris(ω -phenyl)alkylphosphines 118
 tris(2-pyridyl)phosphine 118
 trisulfonated phosphine ligand TXPTS
 (trisodium
 tri(2,4-dimethyl-5-sulfonatophenyl)
 phosphine) 52
 trisulfonated tris(biphenyl)phosphine ligand
 (BiphTS) 124
 tri-(*tert*-butyl)phosphine 8
 Triton X100 148
 triton X-405 28
 TRITON[®] X-100 301
 tropolone 30
 TsDPEN (*N*-(*p*-toluenesulfonyl)-1,2-
 diphenylethylenediamine) 176
 Tsuji–Trost allylation reactions 265–272
 – carboxylic-acid-assisted 268
 – of deracemization of allylic carbonates in
 aqueous medium 268
 – examples of polymer-supported palladium
 complexes 270
 – immobilization of Pd(0) species 270
 – of lactone in an aqueous–organic biphasic
 system 267
 – Pd/C-catalyzed 271
 – Pd nanoparticles in 361–362
 – polymer-supported chiral catalysts 271
 – of sodium azide 266
 – of uracils and thiouracils 266
 tungsten-based catalysts 144–145
 – oxidations 162–163
 – sulfoxidations with H₂O₂ 163
 – thermoresponsive 153
 – VI 151–152
 TWEEN[®] 301

U

Ullmann-type cross-coupling reaction 78
 Umicore[™] 293

V

vanadium-catalyzed oxidations 162–163
 vancomycin derivatives 300
 – dimerization of 319
 vicinal dihydroxylation 143
 vinylidene moiety Ru=C=CHR 49
 vitamin-E-based amphiphile polyoxyethanyl
 α -tocopheryl sebacate (PTS) 302

W

water, as a solvent 2
 water/acetone-mixed solvent system 29
 water-immiscible alcohols 153
 water-soluble achiral ligands 175
 water-soluble chiral ligands 175–176
 water-soluble hydroformylation catalysis
 – of alkenes heavier than C₅ 115–128
 – and amphiphilic ligands 116–120
 – of but-1-ene 114
 – calixarenes, role of 124–125
 – calixarenes-based 120–124
 – CD-based 120–124
 – of dec-1-ene 122
 – in homogeneous systems 124
 – of light C₂–C₅ alkenes in the RCH/RP
 process 110–115
 – of oct-1-ene 121, 131
 – of pent-4-en-1-ol 116
 – in petroleum industry 114
 – of phosphine ligands 115
 – of propene by [Rh(H)(CO)(TPPTS)₃] 112
 – of Rh(III)salts/TPPTS systems 118
 – of TPPTS-containing ligand
 [Rh₂(μ -StBu)₂(CO)₂(TPPTS)₂] complex
 116–117
 – using higher concentrations of rhodium
 catalyst 113–114
 water-soluble ligands 140–141, 174–175
 water-soluble Na[Co(CO)₄] species 110
 water-soluble polyoxometalates 143
 water-soluble Rh(III)–Schiff base complexes
 205
 wool-supported catalyst 32

Z

zeolite-supported palladium catalysts
 34–35
 Z/E stereoselectivity 93
 zinc-mediated reactions 20
 zinc-substituted heteropolyoxotungstate
 163

